

Farm and non-farm income available for living, 1909-1936

Year	Population (000) 5/		Gross farm income from production 1/	Selected farm business expendi- tures 2/	Farm income available for living 3/	Non-farm national income available for living 4/	Per capita farm income	Per capita non-farm income	Ratio farm to non-farm per capita income
	Farm	Non-farm							
			Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions	Dollars	Dollars	
1909	32,000	57,832	\$6,238	\$1,893	\$4,345	\$21,442	136	370	36.8
1910	32,077	59,402	6,643	2,003	4,640	22,806	145	384	37.8
1911	32,110	60,685	6,372	2,143	4,229	23,561	132	387	34.1
1912	32,120	62,270	6,784	2,188	4,596	25,064	143	403	35.5
1913	32,120	63,685	6,975	2,402	4,573	26,776	142	420	33.8
1914	32,100	65,120	7,028	2,476	4,552	26,588	142	408	34.8
1915	32,050	66,586	7,395	2,587	4,808	27,595	150	414	36.2
1916	31,990	68,060	8,914	3,076	5,838	32,253	182	474	38.4
1917	31,930	69,535	12,832	3,929	8,903	37,387	279	538	51.9
1918	31,820	71,060	15,101	4,600	10,501	43,579	330	613	53.8
1919	31,730	72,566	16,935	5,337	11,598	47,368	366	653	56.0
1920	31,614	74,097	13,566	5,492	8,074	54,871	255	741	34.4
1921	31,703	75,672	8,927	4,600	4,327	48,463	136	640	21.2
1922	31,768	77,272	9,944	4,507	5,437	50,626	171	655	26.1
1923	31,290	79,415	11,041	4,490	6,551	57,923	209	729	28.7
1924	31,050	81,314	11,337	4,557	6,780	60,136	218	740	29.5
1925	31,064	82,971	11,968	4,817	7,151	63,978	230	771	29.8
1926	30,764	84,916	11,480	4,922	6,558	66,740	213	786	27.1
1927	30,281	87,083	11,616	4,914	6,702	67,636	221	777	28.4
1928	30,275	88,754	11,741	5,108	6,633	69,182	219	779	28.1
1929	30,257	90,437	11,941	5,219	6,722	71,609	222	787	28.0
1930	30,169	92,328	9,454	4,732	4,722	66,830	157	723	21.7
1931	30,497	93,190	6,968	3,961	3,007	57,048	99	610	16.2
1932	30,971	93,608	5,337	3,480	1,857	44,877	60	480	12.5
1933	31,693	93,694	6,128	3,383	2,745	41,617	87	443	19.6
1934	31,770	94,464	6,681	3,460	3,221	46,422	101	499	20.6
1935	31,801	95,351	8,010	3,580	4,430	49,359	139	528	26.8
1936	31,809	96,215	9,050	3,725	5,325	55,877	167	594	28.7
Including Benefits:									
1933			6,406		3,023		95		21.4
1934			7,276		3,616		120		24.4
1935			8,508		4,928		155		29.9
1936			9,530		5,805		182		31.3
Average:	1909-13						140		35.6
do	1910-14						141		35.2

INDEX NUMBERS, 1910-14 = 100

	Per capita income available for living 6/		Ratio farm to non-farm
	Farm	Nonfarm	
1909	96.5	92.5	104.3
1910	102.8	95.9	107.2
1911	93.6	96.7	96.8
1912	101.7	100.5	101.2
1913	101.2	105.0	96.4
1914	100.7	102.0	98.7
1915	106.6	103.5	103.0
1916	129.7	118.3	109.6
1917	198.1	134.3	147.5
1918	234.5	153.2	153.1
1919	259.7	163.0	159.3
1920	181.5	184.9	98.2
1921	97.0	159.9	60.7
1922	121.6	163.6	74.3
1923	148.8	182.1	81.7
1924	155.2	184.7	84.0
1925	163.6	192.6	84.9
1926	151.3	196.3	77.1

Continued-

INDEX NUMBERS, 1910-14 = 100, Continued

	Per capita income available for living <u>6/</u>		Ratio farm to non-farm
	Farm	Non-farm	
1927	157.2	194.0	81.0
1928	155.7	194.7	80.0
1929	157.9	197.7	80.4
1930	111.2	180.6	61.6
1931	70.1	152.3	46.0
1932	42.6	119.8	35.6
1933	61.5	110.5	55.7
1934	72.0	124.6	57.8
1935	99.0	131.8	75.1
1936	118.9	148.4	80.1
Including Benefits:			
1933)	67.8		61.4
1934)	85.3		68.5
1935) preferred	110.1		83.5
1936)	129.7		87.4

1/ Exclusive of all income arising from non-farm sources, such as wages, interest, pensions, etc., received by persons living on farms.

2/ The selected expenditures include: Feed, fertilizer, machinery operation, depreciation and obsolescence of machinery and buildings, harness and saddlery, seed, rents to non-farmers, ginning costs, short term interest, and 90 percent of property taxes and mortgage interest (the other 10 percent is assumed to be chargeable to the farm home). For published estimates of individual expense items see "Agricultural Statistics, 1936", page 338 and "Income from Farm Production in 1935", pages 8 to 10.

3/ Column one minus column two.

4/ Non-farm national income available for living includes: Compensation of employees, withdrawals of entrepreneurs, dividends, interest, and net rents and royalties. Excludes all income arising from agricultural sources received by non-farmers; but offsetting this, in part at least, is the inclusion of income received by farmers from their non-agricultural pursuits and investments. From 1909 to 1928 inclusive, national "Realized Income Production of Goods and Services", minus realized agricultural income, pages 152-3, America's Capacity to Consume, a Brookings Institution publication. Willford I. King's estimates of national income were used by Brookings in arriving at these estimates of realized income.

From 1929 to 1935, inclusive, national income "Paid Out", minus agricultural income paid out and net farm rental payments as estimated by the U. S. Department of Commerce. The data on agricultural income paid out appears on page 71 and total national income paid out on page 26 of the U. S. Department of Commerce publication entitled "National Income in the United States, 1929-35". The net farm rental payments (that is gross payments minus taxes, depreciation, and other costs of maintaining farm property rented out) which were also subtracted, in arriving at non-farm national income, are unpublished estimates furnished by the U. S. Department of Commerce. These net farm rental payments are included as a portion of total net rents and royalties in the U. S. Department of Commerce national income study.

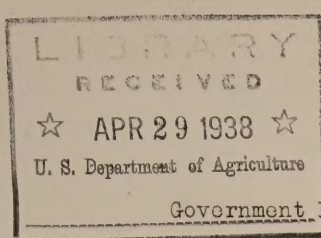
5/ January 1st estimates.

6/ As determined by use of data explained under footnotes 3/, 4/, and 5/.

AAA, Division of Program Planning, Agr.- Industrial Relations Section.

U.S.D.A.--A.A.A.
Southern Division,
May 23, 1938

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Government Payments made in connection with the Commodity Programs from May 12, 1933 through February 28, 1938

State	Rental and Benefit Payments <u>1/</u>	Profits on Cotton Options	Cotton Price Adjustment Payments	1936 Agricultural Conservation Payments <u>2/</u>	1937 Agricultural Conservation Payments <u>2/</u>	Total Payments
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alabama	31,651,198	5,409,259	4,689,783	10,296,602		52,046,842
Alaska				1,005		1,005
Arizona	2,376,409	387,512	335,536	1,036,827	353,876	4,490,160
Arkansas	37,428,924	6,908,869	3,205,451	10,123,891	2,633,012	60,300,147
California	16,865,329	257,229	576,341	4,058,697	1,692,376	23,449,972
Colorado	20,333,427			4,215,332	602,143	25,150,902
Connecticut	2,632,019			350,840	176,900	3,159,759
Delaware	552,933			309,814	140,446	1,003,193
Florida	3,431,560	105,048	130,934	1,032,790	46,214	4,746,546
Georgia	32,557,713	5,891,716	4,383,332	10,744,443	163,002	53,740,206
Hawaii	13,323,862			577,118		13,900,980
Idaho	16,229,843			2,583,130	117,999	18,930,972
Illinois	71,465,974		1,510	15,188,548	968,390	87,624,422
Indiana	44,004,927			9,557,463	797,346	54,359,736
Iowa	114,816,762			26,414,421	2,160,775	143,391,958
Kansas	120,648,049	1,862	254	17,482,612	5,518,250	143,651,027
Kentucky	24,193,810	31,036	24,299	10,639,074	1,481,498	36,369,717
Louisiana	32,338,735	3,271,925	2,745,320	6,801,046		45,157,026
Maine	7,115			301,147	580,848	889,110
Maryland	4,118,548			1,314,541	40,726	5,473,815
Massachusetts	1,622,424			184,298	250,567	2,057,289
Michigan	11,090,396			5,972,618	78,964	17,141,978
Minnesota	40,670,485			17,093,438	293,904	58,057,827
Mississippi	35,444,346	7,994,510	5,830,351	10,722,094	2,135,531	62,126,832
Missouri	53,043,591	750,999	584,525	11,914,245	492,936	66,786,296
Montana	24,767,781			6,704,297	2,108,103	33,580,181
Nebraska	76,565,015			13,915,669	443,647	90,924,331
Nevada	188,155			130,836	17,507	336,498
New Hampshire	73,993			82,050	146,321	302,364
New Jersey	607,000			305,307	730,598	1,642,905
New Mexico	4,621,087	375,812	189,771	2,773,877	314,909	8,275,456
New York	709,373			2,710,329	2,339,405	5,759,107
North Carolina	33,203,425	2,818,768	1,724,700	11,843,163	813,442	50,403,498
North Dakota	52,129,050			20,376,343	5,355,171	77,860,564
Ohio	34,687,805			8,107,504	494,492	43,289,801
Oklahoma	64,741,100	5,405,720	1,265,310	13,900,440	397,297	85,709,867
Oregon	10,869,450			1,816,728	872,206	13,558,384
Pennsylvania	4,434,469			2,587,240	2,253,233	9,274,942
Philippine Islands	15,376,749					15,376,749
Puerto Rico	18,254,302			990,018		19,244,320
Rhode Island	7,294			8,868	21,962	38,124
South Carolina	22,628,234	4,941,816	3,015,019	7,465,827		38,050,896
South Dakota	40,348,516			15,131,814	2,988,705	58,469,035
Tennessee	21,520,899	1,823,003	1,105,849	8,294,825	1,008,694	33,753,270
Texas	146,348,270	20,587,169	9,892,370	36,072,989	4,791,340	217,692,138
Utah	5,001,883			936,768	304,910	6,243,561
Vermont	117,566			268,090	395,197	780,853
Virginia	8,483,818	132,848	68,434	3,124,310	153,495	11,962,905
Washington	21,474,581			2,336,688	1,003,498	24,814,767
West Virginia	951,417			590,153	80,131	1,621,701
Wisconsin	14,600,235			10,186,223		24,786,458
Wyoming	4,233,460			1,097,993	133,729	5,465,182

Total	\$1,357,793,306	\$67,095,101	\$39,769,069	\$350,674,383	\$47,893,695	\$1,863,225,574
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1/ Total rental and benefit payments made in connection with the cotton, wheat, tobacco, corn-hogs, sugar, rice, peanuts and rye programs.

2/ Does not include county association expense.

U.S.D.A., A.A.A.
Southern Division,
April 1, 1938
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Total number of farms, number of farms reporting chickens over 3 months old, number not reporting chickens over 3 months old, average number of chickens per farm reporting over 3 months old, and number of farms producing eggs and not producing eggs, number of eggs per chicken, and per farm by states of the Southern Region and other specified states in 1934 as reported in the 1935 Census

SOUTHERN REGION

State	Total number of farms	Number of farms re- porting chickens over 3 mos. old	Number of farms not re- porting chickens over 3 mos. old (Col. 2 - 3)	Percentage of farms re- porting chickens over 3 mos. old (Col. 3 + 2)	Percentage of farms not reporting chickens over 3 mos. old (Col. 4 + 2)	Average number of chickens per farm reporting	Number of farms producing eggs	Number of farms not producing eggs (Col. 3 - 8)	Percentage of chicken farms producing eggs (Col. 3 + 8)	Percentage of chicken farms not producing eggs (Col. 9 + 3)	Number of eggs per chicken on hand	Eggs per farm producing eggs (Col. 7 x 13)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Percent	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Percent	Dozen	Dozen
Alabama	273,455	243,240	30,215	89.0	11.0	28	234,042	9,198	96.2	3.8	4.2	117.6
Arkansas	253,013	224,355	28,658	88.7	11.3	31	214,321	10,034	95.5	4.5	4.0	124.0
Florida	72,857	50,457	22,400	69.3	30.7	43	47,431	2,976	94.1	5.9	5.3	227.9
Georgia	250,544	222,836	27,708	88.9	11.1	29	213,517	9,319	95.8	4.2	3.5	101.5
Louisiana	170,216	149,781	20,435	88.0	12.0	29	143,524	6,257	95.8	4.2	3.2	92.8
Mississippi	311,633	263,775	47,908	84.6	15.4	25	253,110	10,665	96.0	4.0	3.6	90.0
Oklahoma	213,325	191,848	21,477	89.9	10.1	50	179,595	12,253	93.6	6.4	4.7	235.0
South Carolina	165,504	146,135	19,369	88.3	11.7	27	141,226	4,909	96.6	3.4	3.2	86.4
Texas	501,017	425,891	75,126	85.0	15.0	48	404,140	21,751	94.9	5.1	5.2	249.6
Total	2,211,614	1,916,318	293,296	86.7	13.3		1,830,956	87,362	95.4	4.6		
NORTHEAST REGION (MAINE AND NEW JERSEY)												
Maine	41,907	27,619	14,288	65.9	34.1	55	25,663	1,956	92.9	7.1	8.5	467.5
New Jersey	29,375	22,541	6,834	76.7	23.3	214	21,216	1,325	94.1	5.9	7.6	1,626.4
Total	71,282	50,160	21,122	70.4	29.6		46,879	3,281	93.5	6.5		
EAST CENTRAL REGION (MARYLAND AND TENNESSEE)												
Maryland	44,412	39,416	4,996	88.8	11.2	91	37,610	1,806	95.4	4.6	5.9	536.9
Tennessee	273,783	239,643	34,140	87.5	12.5	45	231,926	7,717	96.8	3.2	3.8	171.0
Total	318,195	279,059	39,136	87.7	12.3		269,536	9,523	96.6	3.4		
NORTH CENTRAL REGION (IOWA AND OHIO)												
Iowa	221,986	206,657	15,329	93.1	6.9	132	201,606	5,051	97.6	2.4	5.4	712.8
Ohio	255,146	224,684	30,462	88.1	11.9	87	211,701	12,983	94.2	5.8	6.2	539.4
Total	477,132	431,341	45,791	90.4	9.6		413,307	18,034	95.8	4.2		
WESTERN REGION (KANSAS AND OREGON)												
Kansas	174,589	155,735	18,854	89.2	10.8	97	151,053	4,682	97.0	3.0	6.0	582.0
Oregon	64,826	50,329	14,497	77.6	22.4	61	46,797	3,532	93.0	7.0	8.2	500.2
Total	239,415	206,064	33,351	86.1	13.9		197,850	8,214	96.0	4.0		
United States	6,812,350	5,833,079	979,271	85.6	14.4	64	5,579,199	253,880	95.6	4.4	5.8	371.2

Source: United States Census of Agriculture, 1935, vol. III, See pp. 26, 284, 285.

U. S. D. A., A. A. A.
Southern Division,
March 14, 1938

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Total number of farms, number of farms reporting milk cows ^{1/}, number of farms not reporting milk cows, average number of cows per farm reporting, and average annual production of milk per cow and total milk production by States of the Southern Region and other specified States in 1934 as reported in the 1935 Census

SOUTHERN REGION

State	Total number of farms	Number of farms reporting milk cows	Number of farms not reporting milk cows (Col. 2 - 3)	Percentage of farms reporting milk cows (Col. 3 + 2)	Percentage of farms not reporting milk cows (Col. 4 + 2)	Average number of cows per farm reporting	Average annual production per cow	Average annual production per farm reporting (Col. 7 x 8)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Percent	Number	Gallons	Gallons
Alabama	273,455	206,868	66,587	75.6	24.4	1.9	347	659.3
Arkansas	253,013	187,287	65,726	74.0	26.0	2.4	298	715.2
Florida	72,857	28,518	44,339	39.1	60.9	3.0	340	1,020.0
Georgia	250,544	178,801	71,743	71.4	28.6	2.1	324	680.4
Louisiana	170,216	105,339	64,877	61.9	38.1	2.3	264	607.2
Mississippi	311,683	205,082	106,601	65.8	34.2	2.5	274	685.0
Oklahoma	213,325	182,126	31,199	85.4	14.6	4.2	320	1,344.0
South Carolina	165,504	99,146	66,358	59.9	40.1	1.7	341	579.7
Texas	501,017	379,733	121,284	75.8	24.2	3.2	336	1,075.2
Total	2,211,614	1,572,900	638,714	71.1	28.9			
NORTHEAST REGION (MAINE AND NEW JERSEY)								
Maine	41,907	34,503	7,404	82.3	17.7	4.2	466	1,957.2
New Jersey	29,375	15,430	13,945	52.5	47.5	8.0	745	5,960.0
Total	71,282	49,933	21,349	70.0	30.0			
EAST CENTRAL REGION (MARYLAND AND TENNESSEE)								
Maryland	44,412	31,834	12,578	71.7	28.3	5.7	480	2,736.0
Tennessee	273,783	216,546	57,237	79.1	20.9	2.6	336	873.6
Total	318,195	248,380	69,815	78.1	21.9			
NORTH CENTRAL REGION (IOWA AND OHIO)								
Iowa	221,986	204,393	17,593	92.1	7.9	7.3	422	3,080.6
Ohio	255,146	211,314	43,832	82.8	17.2	4.8	443	2,150.4
Total	477,132	415,707	61,425	87.1	12.9			
WESTERN REGION (KANSAS AND OREGON)								
Kansas	174,569	151,844	22,745	87.0	13.0	5.8	343	1,989.4
Oregon	64,826	48,339	16,487	74.6	25.4	5.2	532	2,766.4
Total	239,415	200,183	39,232	83.6	16.4			
United States	6,812,350	5,236,885	1,575,465	76.9	23.1	4.7	434	2,053.9

^{1/} Cows milked all or any part of the year.

Source: United States Census of Agriculture, 1935, vol. III, see pp. 26, 263.
U.S.D.A., A.A.A.
Southern Division
March 14, 1938

Total number of farms, farms reporting hogs, and number not reporting hogs, average number per farm, and number of farms reporting sows and gilts to farrow, classified as to number of sows and gilts to farrow, by States of Southern Region and other specified States in 1934 as reported in the 1935 Census

SOUTHERN REGION

State	Total number of farms	Number of farms reporting hogs	Number of farms not reporting hogs (Col. 2 - 3)	Percentage of farms reporting hogs	Percentage of farms not report- ing hogs (Col. 4 + 2)	Average number of hogs per farm reporting	Number of farms reporting various numbers of sows or gilts per farm							
							Sows and gilts							
							1	2	3	4 or more				
							(Col. 8+3)	(Col. 10+3)	(Col. 12+3)	(Col. 14+3)				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Percent	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Alabama	273,455	192,766	80,689	70.5	29.5	4.6	50,175	26.0	15,109	7.8	4,076	2.1	3,293	1.7
Arkansas	253,013	155,286	97,727	61.4	38.6	5.7	47,703	30.7	13,585	8.7	4,669	3.0	6,019	3.9
Florida	72,857	32,790	40,067	45.0	55.0	13.6	9,116	27.8	6,574	20.0	3,276	10.0	5,980	18.2
Georgia	250,544	177,212	73,332	70.7	29.3	7.2	44,450	25.1	20,797	11.7	8,020	4.5	9,148	5.2
Louisiana	170,216	118,205	52,011	69.4	30.6	6.6	44,795	37.9	13,394	11.3	3,957	3.3	6,078	5.1
Mississippi	311,683	219,727	91,956	70.5	29.5	4.2	63,449	28.9	13,826	6.3	3,273	1.5	3,247	1.5
Oklahoma	213,325	130,248	83,077	61.1	38.9	6.0	34,892	26.8	11,347	8.7	3,798	2.9	4,467	3.4
South Carolina	165,504	113,362	52,142	68.5	31.5	4.5	30,516	26.9	7,268	6.4	1,928	1.7	1,979	1.7
Texas	501,017	271,594	229,423	54.2	45.8	5.1	61,381	22.6	16,141	5.9	5,044	1.9	7,237	2.7
Total	2,211,614	1,411,190	800,424	63.8	36.2		386,477	27.4	118,041	8.4	38,041	2.7	47,448	3.4

NORTHEAST REGION (MAINE AND NEW JERSEY)

Maine	41,907	15,168	26,739	36.2	63.8	2.9	1,744	11.5	857	5.7	261	1.7	257	1.8
New Jersey	29,375	7,833	21,542	26.7	73.3	19.2	853	10.9	497	6.3	205	2.6	433	5.5
Total	71,282	23,001	48,281	32.3	67.7		2,597	11.3	1,354	5.9	466	2.0	700	3.0

EAST CENTRAL REGION (MARYLAND AND TENNESSEE)

Maryland	44,412	23,053	21,359	51.9	48.1	6.9	4,879	21.2	2,253	9.8	885	3.8	973	4.2
Tennessee	273,783	163,142	110,641	59.6	40.4	6.1	46,595	26.6	13,212	8.1	4,198	2.6	4,102	2.5
Total	318,195	186,195	132,000	58.5	41.5		51,474	27.6	15,465	8.3	5,083	2.7	5,075	2.7

NORTH CENTRAL REGION (IOWA AND OHIO)

Iowa	221,986	185,215	36,771	83.4	16.6	31.3	7,119	3.8	10,310	5.6	9,526	5.1	111,637	60.3
Ohio	255,146	147,106	108,040	57.6	42.3	13.9	35,186	23.9	22,096	15.0	12,276	8.3	26,426	18.0
Total	477,132	332,321	144,811	69.6	30.4		42,305	12.7	32,406	9.8	21,802	6.6	138,063	41.5

WESTERN REGION (KANSAS AND OREGON)

Kansas	174,589	106,518	68,071	61.0	39.0	10.5	15,874	14.9	11,830	11.1	5,631	5.3	12,305	11.6
Oregon	64,826	22,765	42,061	35.1	64.9	7.4	4,959	21.8	2,415	10.6	1,001	4.4	1,495	6.6
Total	239,415	129,283	110,132	54.0	46.0		20,833	16.1	14,245	11.0	6,632	5.1	13,800	10.7

United States	6,812,350	3,971,122	2,841,228	58.3	41.7	9.4	892,455	22.5	402,181	10.1	176,916	4.5	465,679	11.7
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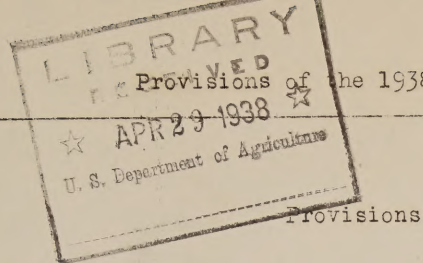
Source: United States Census of Agriculture, 1935, vol. III, see pp. 26, 268, 270.

U. S. D. A., A. A. A.
Southern Division
March 14, 1938

Pastures: Total number reporting and not reporting and average number of acres per farm of plowable, woodland, and other pastures on farms of the States of the Southern Region and other specified States in 1934 as reported in the 1935 Census

State	Plowable pastures						Woodland pastures					Other pastures				
	Total number of farms	Number of farms reporting	Number of farms not reporting	Percent- age of farms reporting	Percent- age of farms not reporting	Average number of acres per farm reporting	Number of farms reporting	Number of farms not reporting	Percent- age of farms reporting	Percent- age of farms not reporting	Average number of acres per farm reporting	Number of farms reporting	Number of farms not reporting	Percent- age of farms reporting	Percent- age of farms not reporting	Average number of acres per farm reporting
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Percent	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Percent	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Percent	Number
Alabama	273,455	76,348	197,107	27.9	72.1	17.9	106,179	167,276	38.8	61.2	28.0	33,506	239,849	12.3	87.7	21.1
Arkansas	253,013	82,438	170,575	32.6	67.4	18.1	79,175	173,838	31.3	68.7	33.4	32,834	220,179	13.0	87.0	23.0
Florida	72,857	9,494	63,363	13.0	87.0	36.6	10,396	62,461	14.3	85.7	41.4	3,078	69,779	4.2	95.8	176.9
Georgia	250,544	56,351	194,193	22.5	77.5	17.0	103,913	146,631	41.5	58.5	42.6	42,392	207,652	17.1	82.9	19.3
Louisiana	170,216	44,844	125,372	26.3	73.7	25.0	30,617	139,599	18.0	82.0	39.3	16,029	154,187	9.4	90.6	29.4
Mississippi	311,683	71,543	240,140	23.0	77.0	26.6	84,194	227,489	27.0	73.0	41.4	37,935	273,748	12.2	87.8	30.5
Oklahoma	213,325	58,693	154,632	27.5	72.5	43.7	74,861	138,464	35.1	64.9	57.0	86,443	126,882	40.5	59.5	107.7
South Carolina	165,504	26,638	138,866	16.1	83.9	13.4	48,624	116,880	29.4	70.6	27.9	24,296	141,208	14.7	85.3	16.8
Texas	501,017	147,317	353,700	29.4	70.6	52.9	175,328	325,689	35.0	65.0	134.9	158,302	342,715	31.6	68.4	423.6
Total	2,211,614	573,666	1,637,948	25.9	74.1		713,287	1,498,327	32.3	67.7		435,415	1,776,199	19.7	80.3	
NORTHEAST REGION (MAINE AND NEW JERSEY)																
Maine	41,907	11,539	30,318	27.7	72.3	15.6	22,495	19,412	53.7	46.3	42.6	16,052	25,855	38.3	61.7	26.9
New Jersey	29,375	9,569	19,765	32.6	67.4	18.2	2,690	26,635	9.2	90.8	19.5	6,339	23,036	21.6	78.4	18.2
Total	71,282	21,178	50,104	29.7	70.3		25,185	46,097	35.3	64.7		22,391	48,891	31.4	68.6	
EAST CENTRAL REGION (MARYLAND AND TENNESSEE)																
Maryland	44,412	23,460	20,952	52.8	47.2	23.5	6,810	37,602	15.3	84.7	27.2	11,508	32,904	25.9	74.1	18.6
Tennessee	273,783	157,336	116,447	57.5	42.5	19.2	73,045	200,738	26.7	73.3	23.5	46,494	227,289	17.0	83.0	19.6
Total	318,195	180,796	137,399	56.8	43.2		79,855	238,340	25.1	74.9		58,002	260,193	18.2	81.8	
NORTH CENTRAL REGION (IOWA AND OHIO)																
Iowa	221,986	157,587	64,399	71.0	29.0	36.6	50,567	171,419	22.8	77.2	40.7	94,025	127,961	42.4	57.6	34.4
Ohio	255,146	154,228	100,918	60.4	39.6	25.4	106,611	148,535	41.8	58.2	19.2	101,547	153,599	39.8	60.2	28.3
Total	477,132	311,815	165,317	65.4	34.6		157,178	319,954	32.9	67.1		195,572	281,560	41.0	59.0	
WESTERN REGION (KANSAS AND OREGON)																
Kansas	174,589	74,045	100,544	42.4	57.6	63.1	26,804	147,785	15.4	84.6	31.2	103,779	70,810	59.4	40.6	120.2
Oregon	64,826	20,487	44,339	31.6	68.4	35.3	27,442	37,384	42.3	57.7	101.2	24,161	40,665	37.3	62.7	353.3
Total	239,415	94,532	144,883	39.5	60.5		54,246	185,169	22.7	77.3		127,940	111,475	53.4	46.6	
United States	6,812,350	2,864,794	3,947,556	42.1	57.9	34.4	2,186,106	4,626,244	32.1	67.9	49.4	2,019,431	4,792,919	29.6	70.4	154.1

Source: United States Census of Agriculture, 1935, vol. III, see pp. 26, 27, 30.



Provisions of the 1938 Agricultural Conservation Program that apply to various enterprises of the farm. (Class B Farms)

Provisions	Amount required for one soil-build- ing prac- tice unit	Production of food for home consumption					Work- stock	Commer- cial vegeta- bles ^{1/}	Commer- cial orchards ^{2/}	Soil maintenance or improvement
		Dairy pro- ducts	Beef pro- ducts	Hog pro- ducts	Poultry pro- ducts	Crops				
I. Practice	Acres									
(1) Establishing permanent pasture ^{3/}	1/2	x	x				x			x
(2) Seeding biennial, perennial, or winter legumes	1	x	x				x	x	x	x
(3) Seeding lespedeza, crotalaria, etc.	1	x	x				x	x	x	x
(4) Manure crops	1					x		x	x	x
(5) Interplanted summer legumes (not harvested)	2					x		x		x
(6) 2 tons per acre of straw (or equivalent) to commer- cial vegetables and commercial orchards								x	x	x
(7) Planting trees	1/5									x
(8) Cultivating, protecting, and maintaining trees	1/2									x
(9) Contour listing or furrowing noncrop land	4	x	x				x			x
(10) Contour strip cropping	4									x
(11) Seeding timothy or reedtop or mixture	2	x	x				x			x
(12) Reseeding pasture (seed)	Pounds 10	x	x				x			x
(13) 16 percent superphosphate ^{4/}	300	x	x			x	x	x	x	x
(14) Ground limestone ^{4/}	1,500	x	x			x	x	x	x	x
(15) Basic slag or rock phosphate ^{4/}	500	x	x			x	x	x	x	x
(16) Contour ridging pasture	Linear feet 750	x	x				x			x
(17) Terracing	200									x
II. Use of former depleting crop acreage (cotton, etc.)		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

^{1/} For each acre in the average number of acres of commercial vegetables grown in 1936 and 1937, the farm will be allowed \$1.50 in the farm payment.

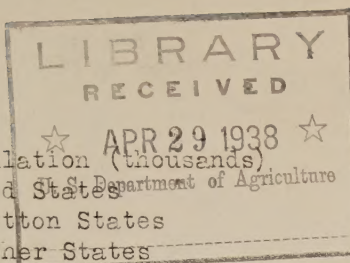
^{2/} For each acre of commercial orchards on the farm January 1, 1938, the farm will be allowed \$2.00.

^{3/} By seeding or sodding.

^{4/} Applied to pastures, winter legumes, etc.

U. S. D. A., A. A. A.,
Southern Division,
March 16, 1938.

Population, Income and Livestock Numbers, 10 Principal Cotton-Producing
States as Compared to 38 Other States



	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Farm Population (thousands)														
United States	30,817	30,830	30,619	30,170	30,188	30,220	30,169	30,497	30,971	31,693	31,770	31,801	31,809	31,729
10 Cotton States	13,229	13,251	13,202	12,960	13,004	13,086	13,072	13,126	13,263	13,501	13,388	13,393	13,437	13,442
38 other States	17,588	17,579	17,417	17,210	17,184	17,134	17,097	17,371	17,708	18,192	18,382	18,408	18,372	18,287
Gross Income Per Capita Farm Population - dols., including benefit payments														
United States	368	388	375	385	389	395	313	228	172	211	248	283		
10 Cotton States	247	250	228	246	244	231	161	124	98	135	148	166		
38 other States	459	492	486	490	499	521	430	308	228	267	321	368		
Cash Income Per Capita Farm Population - dols., including government payments														
United States	315	330	318	330	333	340	265	190	141	170	196	227	1/249	1/269
10 Cotton States	199	199	178	198	195	185	121	123	70	107	115	128	126	139
38 other States	402	428	423	430	438	459	374	240	194	218	255	296	339	364
Cash Income Per Capita Farm Population - dols., excluding government payments														
United States										162	177	211	240	257
10 Cotton States										93	103	113	120	129
38 other States										212	231	282	328	351
Horses & Mules Per Capita Farm population - No.														
United States	.76	.73	.72	.70	.68	.65	.63	.61	.58	.55	.53	.52	.51	.51
10 Cotton States	.50	.50	.49	.48	.47	.45	.45	.43	.41	.39	.39	.39	.38	.38
38 other States	.95	.91	.89	.87	.83	.80	.78	.74	.70	.66	.64	.62	.60	.60
Milk cows, heifers, Per Capita Farm Population - No.														
United States	.72	.73	.73	.74	.74	.74	.76	.78	.80	.82	.85	.82	.80	.79
10 Cotton States	.33	.32	.32	.33	.33	.34	.35	.36	.38	.40	.43	.42	.41	.40
38 other States	1.02	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.11	1.09	1.08
All Other Cattle Per Capita Farm Population - No.														
United States	1.42	1.32	1.25	1.19	1.16	1.21	1.26	1.29	1.32	1.40	1.49	1.34	1.34	1.31
10 Cotton States	.87	.82	.75	.73	.71	.73	.76	.79	.82	.91	1.01	.93	.85	.89
38 other States	1.82	1.70	1.62	1.54	1.51	1.57	1.64	1.66	1.69	1.76	1.84	1.63	1.69	1.63
Hogs & Pigs Per Capita Farm Population - No.														
United States	2.16	1.81	1.70	1.85	2.05	1.95	1.85	1.80	1.91	1.96	1.85	1.23	1.35	1.35
10 Cotton States	.84	.71	.66	.72	.82	.77	.72	.69	.80	.90	.85	.70	.70	.77
38 other States	3.15	2.64	2.49	2.71	2.98	2.86	2.71	2.63	2.75	2.75	2.57	1.61	1.82	1.77
All Sheep & Lambs Per Capita Farm Population - No.														
United States	1.21	1.25	1.32	1.41	1.50	1.60	1.71	1.75	1.74	1.67	1.69	1.64	1.64	1.66
10 Cotton States	.35	.37	.38	.43	.47	.52	.58	.61	.63	.66	.70	.64	.64	.75
38 other States	1.85	1.91	2.03	2.14	2.28	2.43	2.57	2.60	2.57	2.43	2.41	2.38	2.37	2.32

1/ Estimates of cash income for 1936 and 1937 are on a calendar year basis.
Others are on a crop year basis for crops and a calendar year basis for livestock and livestock products. - C. M. Purvis

Prepared by Division of Farm Management and Costs. - Oscar Stearnson.

